

Rationale of PLP-R/W

小學識字計劃 -閱讀/寫作的理念

"...it is essential that in the primary English classroom, learners are given the opportunity and support to develop the four language skills..."

ELCG, 2004 pp.133

「教師在小學英文教學課堂內,應給予學生運用英語的機會,

並提供適當的支援,以提升他們聽、說、讀、寫的能力.....」

ELCG, 2004 pp.133



Aim of PLP-R/W (KS1) PLP-R/W 的目標

To develop students' four language skills with a focus on reading and writing through a sustainable Primary Literacy Programme

目標是透過持續地進行小學識字計劃,不單給予學生聽、說

、讀、寫的語文訓練,更特別提升他們的讀、寫能力。



Why is PLP-R/W incorporated into the school English Programme?

為甚麼要在英文科加入PLP-R/W?

PLP-R/W

- caters for learner diversity
- provides children with focused support through small group teaching
- tracks and profiles children's progress
- □ 照顧學生個別差異
- 透過小組教學,提供全面支援
- □ 記錄學生的學習進程



How does PLP-R/W fit into the school English Programme (KS1)? PLP-R/W (KS1) 如何配合英文科教學?

- □ The Programme begins in Key Stage I, (all P.1 classes)
- 50% of English teaching time is devoted to PLP-R/W
- A print-rich environment (English Room and classroom) enhances student learning

- □ 參與年級:由初小開始,包括所有小一班別
- □ PLP-R/W佔英文科百分之五十的教學時間
- □ 讓學生在豐富的語言環境中進行學習



Use of textbooks

教科書的運用

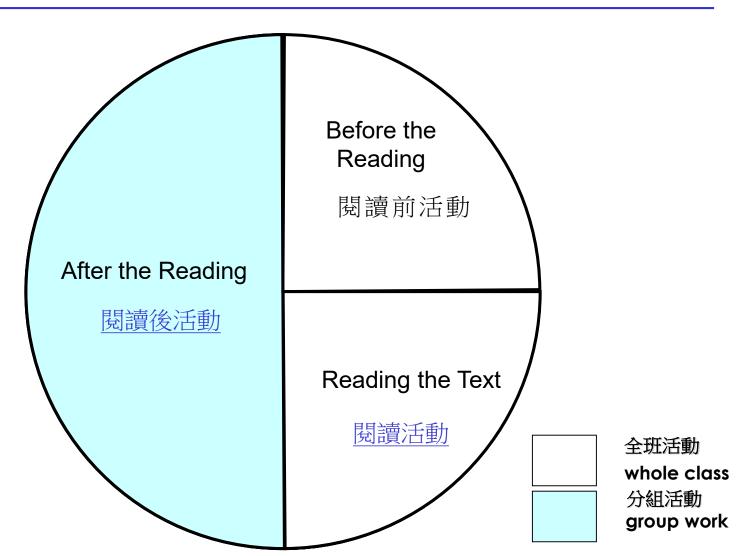
- □ As the PLP-R/W takes up 50% of the General English lessons, teachers will not be able to cover all the pages in the textbook
- □ The children will still be taught the same language structures as recommended in the curriculum, but teachers will use a wider range of resources to support their teaching

- □ PLP-R/W佔了英文科百分之五十的教學時間,老師絕對不可能 教授整本教科書
- □ 老師利用更豐富的教學資源,使學生更有效地學習課程指引所建 議的句式



What do children do in PLP-R/W reading sessions?

學生在閱讀課的學習



What do children do in PLP-R/W reading session (cont'd) 學生在閱讀課的學習 (續)

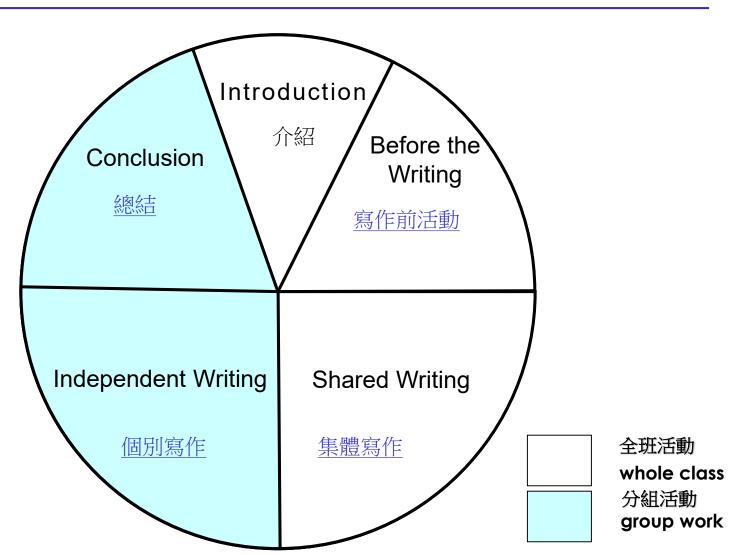
- Children learn vocabulary and language structures in a meaningful context
- Children learn to read and decode new words by using reading strategies and skills, e.g. phonics
- Children apply what they have learnt when doing meaningful tasks

- □ 學生在有意義的情景下學習字彙和英文句式
- □ 學生學習運用**閱讀技巧和策略(**例如:**語音法)**幫助閱讀 及拼讀英文生字
- □ 學生能應用所學,完成有意義的相關課業



What do children do in PLP-R/W writing sessions?

學生在寫作課的學習





What do children do in PLP-R/W writing session (cont'd) 學生在寫作課的學習 (續)

- Children build on and consolidate the learning from the reading sessions
- Children learn to apply the taught vocabulary and language structures in their writing, in meaningful contexts
- Children will write in whole sentences and thus develop independent writing skills
- □學生在寫作課中鞏固及建構從閱讀課所學到的知識
- □學生嘗試運用已學習的字彙和英文句式進行情景寫作
- □學生運用完整的句子寫作



Marking and Assessment

批閱及評估

- Children will be assessed regularly using formative assessment
- Whenever possible children's work will now be marked during lessons, so that immediate formative feedback can be given
- Marking and corrections will focus on the content of the lesson
- ☐ The teacher will work with the children, supporting them with their corrections
- □ 老師運用進展性評估來持續地觀察學生學習進程
- 老師盡可能在課堂批閱學生的寫作,以便即時給予有效的回饋
- □ 老師的批閱及學生的寫作改正均集中在該課節的教學重點
- □ 老師協助學生改正寫作



Dictation

書繯

Usual Practice

- Rote learning
- □ Too frequent
- Too much time for preparation
- 一般做法
- □ 死記硬背
- □ 次數太多
- □ 太多時間準備

New Practice

- □ Tests phonics skills
- At the end of a unit
- Reasonable time for preparation

新做法

- □ 考核語音
- □ 每一單元之後
- □ 適當時間準備



- □ It is part of the Primary Literacy Programme Reading and Writing [PLP-R/W] (KS1)
- Every week each student will be given two books to consolidate the sounds and language structures they learn during that week
- □ 這是 Primary Literacy Programme Reading and Writing [PLP-R/W] (KS1)的一部分。
- 學生每星期將會閱讀兩本圖書,以鞏固已學習的字母發音及英 文句式。



Why have a Home Reading Programme?

家庭閱讀計劃的目的

- To foster the students' independence and motivation in learning to read and reading to learn
- To promote and support the creation of a home environment that will encourage students to learn to read in English at home
- □ To promote the reading of appropriate English texts
- □ 培養及提升學生閱讀的獨立能力與動機
- □ 提倡及支持家長於家中建立一個鼓勵孩子閱讀英文的環境
- □ 提倡學生閱讀合適的英文圖書



Why have a Home Reading Programme? (cont'd) 家庭閱讀計劃的目的(續)

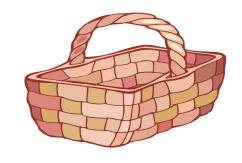
- Parental support is crucial in establishing and maintaining children's lifelong reading habits
- Parents can provide a positive role model by reading regularly themselves
- Reading with parents is a valuable and enjoyable activity
- It strengthens the bond between parent and child
- □ 家長的支持是建立及維持兒童閱讀習慣的關鍵因素
- □ 家長能為兒童樹立學習的模範
- □ 親子閱讀是非常有價值及愉快的學習經驗
- □ 親子閱讀能增進親子關係



The logistics of the Home Reading Programme

家庭閱讀計劃運作模式

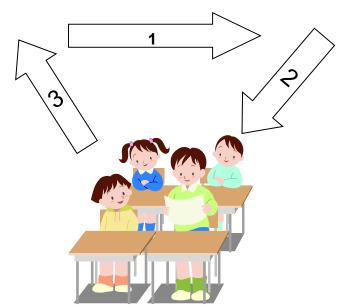
Teacher makes sure books have been returned, checks the entries in the Home Reading Booklet before the Literacy Session.

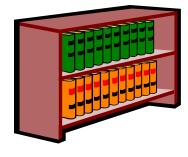


閱讀課前教職員點收圖書,檢 查家庭閱讀冊是否已填妥

After a week, your child returns his/her books to a designated place for his/her class before the Literacy Session.

學生於下一週交還圖書,並於閱讀課前把 圖書放回指定位置





Teacher gives your child two books during the Literacy Session. Your child records the titles of the books in the Home Reading Booklet.

教師於閱讀課時派發 兩本圖書給學生。學 生在家庭閱讀冊上登 記書名



The Home Reading Letter Books

家庭閱讀拼音書

These books have been designed to support the letter sounds that are currently being taught

這些書是特別為支援學生掌握及鞏固已學習的字母發音而設計





The Home Reading Letter Books (cont'd)

家庭閱讀拼音圖書(續)

How can parents support children with these books?

- Encourage children to tell you what the sound is
- Read the words together
- Look at the pictures and ask the children to tell you what's happening

家長如何利用這些拼音圖書支援學生?

- □ 鼓勵學生說出該字母的音
- □ 與學生一同閱讀
- □ 鼓勵學生利用書本的圖畫描述故事



The Home Reading Small Books

家庭閱讀小圖書

These books have been designed to support the language structures that are currently being taught

這些書是為支援學生掌握及鞏固已學習的英文句式而設計





The Home Reading Small Books (cont'd)

家庭閱讀小圖書(續)

How can parents support children with these books?

- Read the book together
- Look at the pictures and ask the children to tell you what's happening

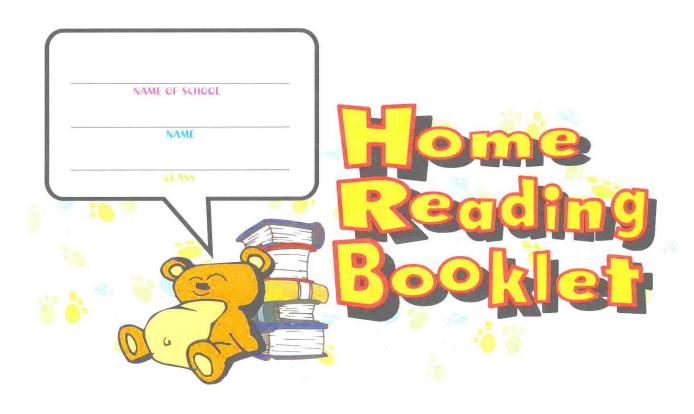
家長如何利用這些小圖書支援學生?

- □ 與學生一同閱讀
- □ 鼓勵學生利用書本的圖畫描述故事



The Home Reading Booklet

家庭閱讀冊



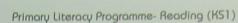
In my Reading Log, My Parent signs & ticks....

How many times I have read this book: (1, 2, 3)	Parent's Signature 家長簽署	# Parent's Remarks 家長備註 () in the appropriate circle 在適當的圓圈內加上()	
		○ C ○ D	
		○ C ○ D	

#Parent's Remarks (Mode of reading): A. I read to my child 父母唸書給孩子聽 B. My child read to me 孩子唸書給父母聽 # 家長備註(閱讀模式): C. My child read with me 與孩子一同閱讀 D. My child read alone 孩子自行閱讀



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My Reading Log

	Date	Title*	Did I like it?	How many times I have read the book: (1, 2, 3)	Parent's Signature 家長簽署	# Parent's Remarks 家長備註 ③ in the appropriate circle 在適當的圓圈內 加上
1	10-3-06	The Party		3	8	O A VB
2	17-3-06	The Hungry Bear				$\begin{array}{c c} O & C & O & B \\ \hline O & C & O & D \\ \hline \end{array}$
3						$\begin{array}{c c} O & C & O & D \\ \hline O & C & O & D \\ \hline \end{array}$
4						○ C ○ D

*Books with tapes



People involved in PLP-R/W PLP-R/W 的持分者

Pupils □學生 Principal □校長 Primary School Master/Mistress □課程發展主任 (Curriculum Development) □英文科科主任 **English Panel Chair** □外籍英語教師計劃諮詢教師 **Advisory Teacher** □英語閱讀及寫作計劃統籌教師 Coordinator □本地英語教師 Local English teachers Native-speaking English Teacher □外籍英語教師 Classroom Assistant □課室助理 **Parents** □家長 School librarians □圖書主任



Why are parents involved in the PLP-R/W? 為甚麼家長須參與 PLP-R/W ?

- Understand and support the use of different teaching approaches and assessment
- Research shows parental involvement is correlated with children's success
- Home can provide a strong foundation for learning

- □ 了解及支持不同的教學模式及評估
- □ 研究顯示兒童的學習成功與家長的參與有密切的關係
- □ 家庭能為兒童提供奠定良好學習基礎的機會



Why are parents involved in the PLP-R/W? (cont'd) 為甚麼家長須參與 PLP-R/W? (續)

- Parents can encourage good habits for learning
- Encourage children to write without the fear of making mistakes
- Appreciate children's writing
- Celebrate their effort

- □ 家長能鼓勵兒童養成良好的學習習慣
- □ 鼓勵兒童寫作,無懼犯錯
- □ 讚賞兒童的文章
- □ 肯定兒童的努力



Creating a positive Home Reading Culture 創造正面的家庭閱讀文化

How to help your child to form good reading habits?

- Each day, make a time when you and your child can sit together and enjoy reading books
- Encourage your child to read
- Praise his/her achievements, no matter how small or simple they seem

怎樣培養孩子在家中閱讀習慣?

- □ 每天抽取時間與學生一同享受閱讀的樂趣
- □ 鼓勵學生閱讀
- □ 讚賞學生的成就 (無論該成就是大或小)



Creating a positive Home Reading Culture (cont'd) 創造正面的家庭閱讀文化 (續)

- Read interesting stories to your child in both English and Chinese
- Take your child to the public library
- Encourage your child to notice and read English in the environment

- □ 給孩子朗讀有趣的中、英文圖書
- □ 與孩子一同往公共圖書館借閱圖書
- □ 鼓勵孩子留意和閱讀周遭與英語有關的事物



Creating a positive Home Reading Culture (cont'd) 創造正面的家庭閱讀文化 (續)

After the reading, occasionally ask your child questions to consolidate his/her understanding of the book:

- □ Did you like the story? Why?
- □ Will you read it again? Why?
- □ Which character(s) did you like the best/least in the story?

閱讀後的提問建議指引

- □ 你喜歡這圖書嗎? 為什麼?
- □ 你會再讀這圖書嗎?為什麼?
- □ 你喜歡故事中哪一位人物/哪一個情節?



Creating a positive Home Reading Culture (cont'd) 創造正面的家庭閱讀文化 (續)

After the reading (cont'd)

- □ Did you like the ending of the story? Why? Why not?
- Can you think of a different way the story could have ended?
- □ Show me your favourite picture/illustrations.

閱讀後的提問建議指引(續)

- □ 你喜歡故事的結局嗎?為什麼?
- □ 你會怎樣改寫這故事的結局?
- □ 請指出圖書中你最喜歡的圖畫。

Questions and Answers

答問時間



Shared Reading

集體閱讀





Small Group Teaching

小組教學



Small Group Activity

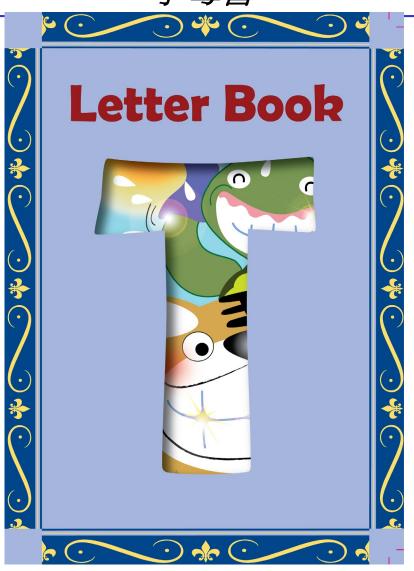
小組活動





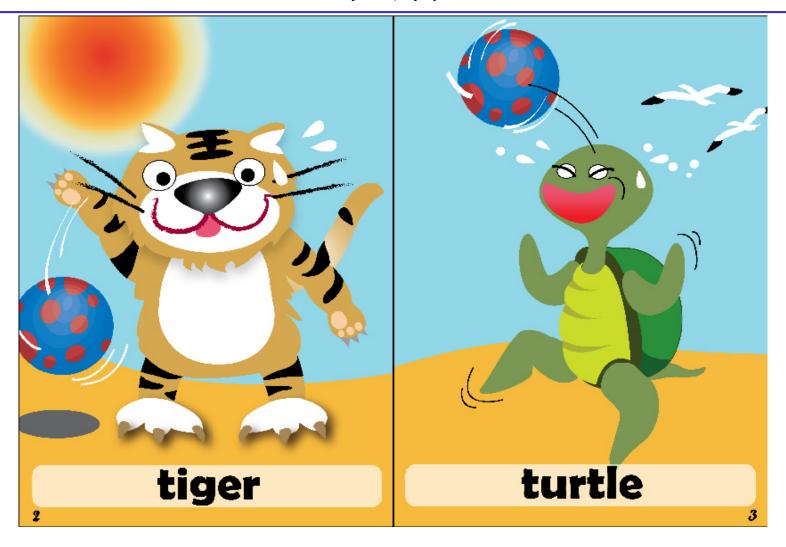
Letter Book T

字母書 - T



Letter Book T

字母書 - T



Letter Book T

字母書 - T





Small Book - My Bag 小圖書 - My Bag



Small Book - *My Bag* 小圖書 - *My Bag*



My name is Tom.

This is my bag.

Small Book - My Bag 小圖書 - My Bag



This is my cap.

This is my ball.



Before the Writing

寫作前活動





Shared Writing

集體寫作



Shared Writing

集體寫作





Independent Writing 個別寫作



Independent Writing 個別寫作





Conclusion

總結



Conclusion

總結



